

JUL 15 1996

Legellands beoderne

The Honorable Don Parkinson Speaker Twenty-Third Guam Legislature Guam Legislature Temporary Building 155 Hesler Street Agana, Guam 96910

Dear Mr. Speaker:

Enclosed please find a copy of Substitute Bill No. 380 (LS), "AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT §§24109 AND 24110 AND TO ADD §§24111 TO 24113, TO TITLE 11, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR CITIZENS, CITIZENS WITH DISABILITIES, AND HEAD OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH DEPENDENTS(S) WITH DISABILITIES BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY PERCENT (20%) OF THE 1987 TAX ASSESSMENT AND FREEZING THEIR PROPERTY VALUATION AT THAT LEVEL (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I manaina-ta I manelu-ta ni Man Enutet)", which was vetoed and thereafter overridden on July 8, 1996, which I have designated as **Public Law No. 23-107.** 

A copy has also been delivered to the Office of the Legislative Secretary.

Very truly yours,

Madeleine Z. Bordallo

Acting Governor of Guam

Attachment 231253

OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY

ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIPT

Received By\_\_\_\_

Time 2:47 pm

Data 15 JULY 1996



JUL 15 1996

The Honorable Judith Won-Pat Borja Legislative Secretary Twenty-Third Guam Legislature Guam Legislature Temporary Building 155 Hesler Street Agana, Guam 96910 OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY

ACKNOWLEDGMENT RECEIPT

Received By July 1996

Date 15 July 1996

Dear Madame Legislative Secretary:

Enclosed please find a copy of Substitute Bill No. 380 (LS), "AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT §§24109 AND 24110 AND TO ADD §§24111 TO 24113, TO TITLE 11, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR CITIZENS, CITIZENS WITH DISABILITIES, AND HEAD OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH DEPENDENTS(S) WITH DISABILITIES BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY PERCENT (20%) OF THE 1987 TAX ASSESSMENT AND FREEZING THEIR PROPERTY VALUATION AT THAT LEVEL (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I manaina-ta I manelu-ta ni Man Enutet)", which was vetoed and thereafter overridden on July 8, 1996, which I have designated as **Public Law No. 23-107.** 

A copy has also been delivered to the Office of the Speaker.

Very truly yours,

Madeleine Z. Bordallo Acting Governor of Guam

Attachment 231260

(Same as Doc. No. 231253. For file purposes only)

# TWENTY-THIRD GUAM LEGISLATURE 1996 (SECOND) Regular Session

# CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO THE GOVERNOR

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 380 (LS), "AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT §§24109 AND 24110 AND TO ADD §§24111 TO 24113, TO TITLE 11, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR CITIZENS, CITIZENS WITH DISABILITIES, AND HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH DEPENDENT(S) WITH DISABILITIES BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY PERCENT (20%) OF THE 1987 TAX ASSESSMENT AND FREEZING THEIR PROPERTY VALUATION AT THAT LEVEL. (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I Manaina-ta yan I Manelu-ta ni Man Enutet)," returned to the Legislature without approval of the Governor, was reconsidered by the Legislature and after such reconsideration, the Legislature did, on the 8th day of July, 1996, agree to pass said bill notwithstanding the objection of the Governor by a vote of twenty (20) members.

	Denk
Attested:	DON PARKINSON Speaker
JUDITH WON PAT-BORJA Senator and Legislative Secretary	
This Act was received by the Governor thin 1996, at 8: \tag{8.M.}	is 12th day of July,
_	Assistant Staff Officer Governor's Office

Public Law No. 23–107

### TWENTY-THIRD GUAM LEGISLATURE 1995 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 380 (LS) As substituted by the Committee on Ways & Means

### Introduced by:

H. A. Cristobal

L. Leon Guerrero

I.P. Aguon

T. S. Nelson

M. C. Charfauros

V. C. Pangelinan

T. C. Ada

J. Won Pat-Borja

F. E. Santos

E. Barrett-Anderson

A. C. Blaz

J. M. S. Brown

F. P. Camacho

M. Forbes

A. C. Lamorena V

C. Leon Guerrero

S. L. Orsini

D. Parkinson

J. T. San Agustin

A. L. G. Santos

A. R. Unpingco

AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT §§24109 AND 24110 AND TO ADD §§24111 TO 24113, TO TITLE 11, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR CITIZENS, CITIZENS WITH DISABILITIES, AND HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH DEPENDENT(S) WITH DISABILITIES BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY PERCENT (20%) OF THE 1987 TAX ASSESSMENT AND FREEZING THEIR PROPERTY VALUATION AT THAT LEVEL. (Renibahan

Kontrebusion Para I Manaina-ta yan I Manelu-ta ni Man Enutet)

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM:

Section 1. §24109 of Title 11, Guam Code Annotated, is repealed and reenacted as follows:

"§24109. Legislative Intent. Property taxes are slated to increase a three-fold level as a result of the triennial assessment. The Legislature finds that if property taxes are significantly increased, a home's ultimate value will also increase unless the building deteriorates. Since many senior citizens and citizens with disabilities rely on fixed incomes which do not increase or keep pace with inflation, the Legislature feels that a three-fold increase in taxes will have significant detrimental effect in that such an action will ultimately increase the effects of inflation and home values and such citizens will face a decrease in their real buying power. Hence, the Legislature is compelled to provide this relief to some of its citizens most in need of consideration.

The reference regarding the effective date upon which this Act is applicable shall not be interpreted to mean that the property taxes for senior citizens and citizens with disabilities are to be based on the 1987 tax assessment. The tax assessment of senior citizens and citizens with disabilities are to be based on the 1987 tax assessment of the Department of Revenue and Taxation which is based on the tax of One Percent (1%) on the building and improvements and One Half Percent (1/2%) on the land. The assessment ratio is to be computed on the first Thirty-five Percent (35%) of the full appraised value.

Citizens claiming this exemption may also claim other exemptions such as the homeowner's exemptions or other tax relief as may be passed in the future by the Legislature affecting property owners."

# Section 2. §24110 of Title 11, Guam Code Annotated, is repealed and reenacted as follows:

"§24110. Reduced Tax Rates of Senior Citizens. A senior citizen who is defined for purposes of this Title as a person sixty (60) years of age or older, who is the head of household, whose gross income is \$40,000 or less, who has owned his or home for five (5) years and who currently resides in it, shall pay a real property tax on such personal or family residential property at Twenty Percent (20%) of the yearly real estate tax based on the 1987 triennial tax assessment levied on such property owned by the respective senior citizen."

# Section 3. §24111 is added to Title 11, Guam Code Annotated, to read as follows:

"§24111. Reduced Tax for Citizens with Disabilities and Heads of Households With Dependents With Disabilities. A citizen with disabilities or head of a household with dependents with disabilities, who is defined for purposes of this Title as a citizen aged 18 years or over, whose gross income is \$40,000 or less, who owned his or her home for five (5) years and who currently resides in his or her own home, and meets the definition of disabled as established by the Department of Vocational Rehabilitation or Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority, shall pay a real property tax on such personal or family residential property at Twenty Percent (20%) of the yearly real estate tax based on the 1987 triennial tax assessment levied on such property owned by the respective citizen.

(a) This tax reduction is only applicable to the person or head of household claiming reduction. The person claiming the tax reduction must have lived on such person's residence as of January 1st of the year for which the claim is filed; and the person claiming the tax reduction must be a resident of Guam for the required number of years preceding the year in which the claim is filed.

(b) The income or gain realized by any person from the sale, transfer, or upon being displaced from the residence shall not be considered as income for the purposes of this Act if reinvested in a replacement residence within five (5) years."

Section 4. §24112 is added to Title 11, Guam Code Annotated, to read as follows:

"§24112. Property Valuation for Senior Citizens or Citizens with Disabilities are Frozen at Their Current Level. A senior citizen, a citizen with disabilities, or a head of household with dependent(s) with disabilities whose residential property qualifies for a lower real estate tax under the provisions of §24110 and §24111 of this Act is entitled to have the valuation of his or her residential property fixed at the amount assessed in its first year of eligibility and remain at such valuation until such citizen dies or no longer owns and resides in such property."

Section 5. §24113 is added to Title 11, Guam Code Annotated, to read as follows:

"§24113. Effective Date for Application of Act. The exemption created by Sections 1 through 6 of this Act shall be effective with property taxes levied on calendar year 1995 for collection in calendar year 1996. The former exemption created by P. L. 21-30, under Section 2 of the legislation, shall continue to be effective with respect to property taxes levied in the past,

- 1 affecting senior citizens who have secured exemptions prior to the enactment 2 of this Act.
- The Department of Revenue and Taxation shall provide a written public notice of this exemption in a newspaper and in the mayors' offices at least once a year and shall inform citizens who may qualify about the
- 6 existence of this Act."

## 1995 (FIRST) Regular Session



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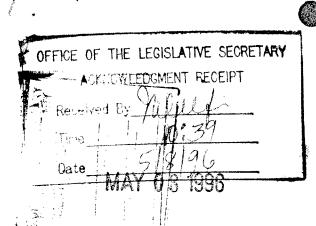
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## **VOTING SHEET**

Bill No	<u>VB3</u> 80	
Resolution 1	No	,
Question: _	Notwith standing the	Herman 18th

NAME	YEAS	NAYS	NOT <u>VOTING/</u> <u>ABSTAINED</u>	ABSENT/ OUT DURING ROLL CALL
ADA, Thomas C.	L			TO DO CITED
AGUON, John P.	-			
BARRETT-ANDERSON, Elizabeth	V			
BLAZ, Anthony C. /	<u></u>			
BROWN, Joanne S.				1
CAMACHO, Felix P.				-
CHARFAUROS, Mark C	W			
CRISTOBAL, Hope A.	W	`		
FORBES,~MARK /	V			
LAMORENA, Alberto C., V	<u></u>			
LEON GUERRERO, Carlotta	W			,
LEON GUERRERO, Lou	L			
NELSON, Ted S.	V			
ORSINI, Sonny L.	<i></i>			
PANGELINAN, Vicente C	~			
PARKINSON, Don	<b></b>			
SAN AGUSTIN, Joe T.	<i></i>			
SANTOS, Angel L. G.	<i>L</i>			
SANTOS, Francis E.				
UNPINGCO, Antonio R.	<u></u>		•	
WONPAT-BORJA, Judith				

		H	11	
SANTOS, Francis E.	-			
UNPINGCO, Antonio R.	1		•	
WONPAT-BORJA, Judith	~			-
TOTAL	20		0	
CERTIFIED TRUE AND CORRECT:				
Recording Secretary	_	·		



OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR
TERRITORY OF GUAM

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LEGIOLATIVE GEGREVA

The Honorable Don Parkinson
Speaker
Twenty Third Guam Legislature
Guam Legislature Temporary Building
155 Hesler Street
Agana, Guam 96910

Dear Mr. Speaker:

Enclosed please find Substitute Bill No. 380 (LS), "AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT §§24109 AND 24110 AND TO ADD §§24111 TO 24113, TO TITLE 11, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR CITIZENS, CITIZENS WITH DISABILITIES, AND HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH DEPENDENT(S) WITH DISABILITIES BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY PERCENT (20%) OF THE 1987 TAX ASSESSMENT AND FREEZING THEIR PROPERTY VALUATION AT THAT LEVEL (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I Manaina-ta yan I Manelu-ta ni Man Enutet)", which I have vetoed.

A copy has also been delivered to the Office of the Legislative Secretary.

There is a great deal of merit in applying a property tax reduction for senior citizens and persons with disabilities. It is a welcome idea that our legislators are trying to assist these sectors of Guam society.

There is currently on the books a property tax break for senior citizens. At present, the tax break is a 25% reduction in the rate applied to all other persons. The legislation proposed in this bill would further reduce the tax break to an 80% reduction. The current law requires a senior citizen to have a gross income which is not more than 80% of the median income for Guam established by the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and to have owned their own home for 5 consecutive years or more and currently reside in it. The legislation contained in this bill

would apply the 80% reduction to senior citizens who have an income less than \$40,000 per year, and they would not need to live in the home for consecutive years.

There is also presently on the books a Gross Receipts tax break for disabled persons. The proposed legislation in this bill includes disabled persons in a further tax break on property taxes which would be the same as that proposed for senior citizens.

Although the concept of a property tax break for these groups of citizens is attractive, the bill as passed has inconsistent statements making the legislation unworkable.

1. Page 2, lines 16-19 states: "The reference regarding the effective date upon which this Act is applicable shall not be interpreted to mean that the property taxes for senior citizens and citizens with disabilities are to be based on the 1987 tax assessment."

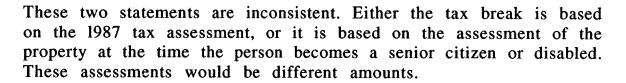
Page 2, lines 19-24 states: "the tax assessment of senior citizens and citizens with disabilities are to be based on the 1987 tax assessment of the Department of Revenue and Taxation which is based on the tax of One Percent (1%) on the building and improvements and One Half Percent (1/2%) on the land. The assessment ratio is to be computed on the first Thirty-five Percent (35%) of the full appraised value."

These two statements are directly opposite in meaning. The first states that the 1987 tax assessment is not to be used, and the second states that the 1987 tax assessment is to be used. The remaining language relative to percentages is a restatement of the current law in effect now, regardless of the appraised value of the property.

2. Page 3, line 12 states that the tax break to be applied to the senior citizens is based on the 1987 triennial tax assessment.

Page 4, line 19 states that the tax break to be applied to the senior citizens and persons with disabilities is to be assessed in its first year of eligibility and remain at such valuation. . . "





- 3. Page 4, line 24 states that Sections 1-6 of the act are effective in 1996, however the bill only contains 5 sections.
- 4. Page 4, lines 7-10 states that "the income or gain realized by any person from the sale, transfer, or upon being displaced from the residence shall not be considered as income for the purposed of this Act if reinvested in a replacement residence within five (5) years.

This statement is "inorganic". Its provisions are not in accordance with the Income Tax Laws of Guam, which are currently applied under a federal law, the Internal Revenue Code. The IRC applies allows persons over age 55 to sell their homes and reinvest the proceeds in another home within 1 year, however the second home bought must be the same or greater in value. The inorganic provision would only apply to persons 60 years of age or older, and would allow such a person to sell their home and buy another one of lesser value, and still not pay taxes on the capital gains.

- 5. An additional problem with the bill is that there is a requirement that the property tax break be applied to those who have a disability as defined by the Department of Vocational Rehabilitation or the Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority, however, there is no mechanism to certify who is or who is not disabled, so that the Department of Revenue and Taxation can have evidence of this.
- 6. The current law applies a property tax break for senior citizens who have owned their own home for 5 years or more. This legislation deletes the phrase "or more", thereby applying the property tax reduction only to those senior citizens who have owned their own home for exactly 5 years, no more and no less.

Because of the impossibility of determining which property assessment to use in applying the property tax reduction, and the forgiveness of capital gains in income tax in contradiction of the federal law on the subject, as



well as the other objections noted above, this proposed legislation cannot be applied as written. For these reasons, it must be vetoed.

Very truly yours,

Madeleine Z. Bordallo

Acting Governor of Guam

Attachment

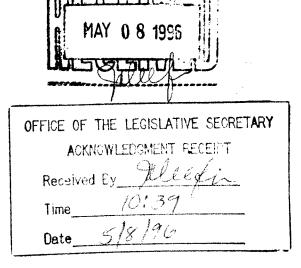
231119



MAY 08 1996

The Honorable Judith Won-Pat Borja Legislative Secretary Twenty-Third Guam Legislature Guam Legislature Temporary Building 155 Hesler Street Agana, Guam 96910

Dear Madame Legislative Secretary:



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would apply the 80% reduction to senior citizens who have an income less than \$40,000 per year, and they would not need to live in the home for consecutive years.

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Although the concept of a property tax break for these groups of citizens is attractive, the bill as passed has inconsistent statements making the legislation unworkable.

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Page 4, line 19 states that the tax break to be applied to the senior citizens and persons with disabilities is to be assessed in its first year of eligibility and remain at such valuation. . . "



These two statements are inconsistent. Either the tax break is based on the 1987 tax assessment, or it is based on the assessment of the property at the time the person becomes a senior citizen or disabled. These assessments would be different amounts.

- 3. Page 4, line 24 states that Sections 1-6 of the act are effective in 1996, however the bill only contains 5 sections.
- 4. Page 4, lines 7-10 states that "the income or gain realized by any person from the sale, transfer, or upon being displaced from the residence shall not be considered as income for the purposed of this Act if reinvested in a replacement residence within five (5) years.

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Because of the impossibility of determining which property assessment to use in applying the property tax reduction, and the forgiveness of capital gains in income tax in contradiction of the federal law on the subject, as

### Legislative Secret SB380/veto May 8, 1996 - page 4

well as the other objections noted above, this proposed legislation cannot be applied as written. For these reasons, it must be vetoed.

Very truly yours,

adeline & hardallo Madeleine Z. Bordallo

Acting Governor of Guam

Attachment

231127 (Same as Doc No. 231119)





#### TWENTY-THIRD GUAM LEGISLATURE

155 Hesler St. Agana, Guam 96910

Member,
Committee on
Economic-Agricultural
Development & Insurance

Member,
Committee on
Electrical Power &
Consumer Protection

Member,
Committee on Federal
& Foreign Affairs

Member, Committee on Rules

Member,
Committee on
Tourism & Transportation

Member,
Commission on
Self-Determination

Member,
Guam Finance Commission

# Senator France E. Santos

Chairperson, Committee on Ways & Means Phone: (671) 472-3414/5 Fax: (671) 477-3048

February 23, 1996

Honorable Don Parkinson Speaker, Twenty - Third Guam Legislature 155 Hesler Street Agana, Gu 96910

Dear Speaker Parkinson:

The Committee on Ways and Means, now reports its findings on Bill #380, An act to repeal and reanact Subsection 24109 and 24110 to title XI, Guam Code Annotated, and to add a section 24111 to 24114, to provide real property relief for senior and disabled citizens by reducing their tax rate to twenty percent of the normal property rate and freezing their property valuation at current levels. (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I Manaina-ta yan I Maneluta ni man enutet). to the full legislature with the recommendation to pass.

Votes of the Committee Members are as follows:

To Pass: 8
Not to Pass: 0
Abstain: 0
Inactive File: 0
Off Island: 0
Unavailable: 0
Report Out Only 0

Copies of the Committee Report and all pertinent documents are attached for your information.

Respectfully,

FRANCIS E. SANTOS



#### TWENTY-THIRD **GUAM LEGISLATURE**

155 Hesler St. Agana, Guam 96910

Member, Committee on Economic-Agricultural Development & Insurance

Member. Committee on Electrical Power & Consumer Protection

Member. Committee on Federal & Foreign Affairs

Member. Committee on Rules

Member, Committee on Tourism & Transportation

> Member, Commission on Self-Determination

Member, Guam Finance Commission

-Anderson Member





Chairperson, Committee on Ways & Means Phone: (671) 472-3414/5 Fax: (671) 477-3048

## **Voting Sheet**

On Bill No. 380, An act to repeal and reenact §24109 and 24110 to title XI, Guam Code Annotated, and to add a section 24111 to 24114, to provide real property relief for senior and disabled citizens by reducing their tax rate to twenty percent of the normal property rate and freezing their property valuation at current levels. (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I Manaina-ta yan I maneluta ni man enutet)

	Committee Members	To Pass	Not <u>To Pass</u>	To <u>Abstain</u>	For the Purpose <u>Discussior</u>
	Hartn				
/	Francis E. SANTOS Chairman				
_	Joe T. SAN AGUSTIN Vice - Chairman				
	Spk. Don PARKINSON Member		<del></del>		
	John P. Aguon Member		-	,	
	Sonny L. Orsini Member	<del></del>			
	Judith Woo Pat - Borja Mender				
	Antonio R. Unpingco Member	<i></i>			
	Anthony C. Blaz Member				
	Francho Frank P. Camacho	V			
	Member Elizabeth Barrett	$\underline{V}$	1.7		

## Twenty Third Guam Legislature Committee on Ways and Means SENATOR FRANCIS E. SANTOS, CHAIRMAN Committee Report

on

Bill #380 AN ACT TO REPEAL AND REENACT § AND 24110 TO TITLE XI, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, AND ADD SECTION 24111 TO 24114 TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR AND DISABLED CITIZENS BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY **PERCENT OF** NORMAL THE **PROPERTY** RATE AND FREEZING THEIR **PROPERTY** VALUATION AT CURRENT **LEVELS** KONTREBUSION RENIBAHAN PARA MANAINA-TA YAN I MANELUTA NI MAN ENUTET)

#### Introduction

A public hearing was held on Friday, January 19,1996 at 9:00 a.m. and on Friday, January 29, 1996 at 9:00 a.m. to hear public testimony on Bill #380, An act to repeal and reenact §24109 and 24110 to title XI, Guam Code Annotated, and add section 24111 to 24114 to provide real property relief for senior and disabled citizens by reducing their tax rate to twenty percent of the normal property valuation at current levels. (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I Manaina-ta yan I manelu-ta ni man enutet).

### **Committee Members Present**

Senator Francis E. Santos, Chairman; Senator Tony C. Blaz; Senator Felix P. Camacho; Senator Tony R. Unpingco; Senator Judith Won Pat Borja; Senator Elizabeth Barrett-Anderson; Non Members Present included, Senator Tom Ada; Senator Ben Pangelinan; Senator Lou Leon Guerrero; Senator Hope Cristobal; and Senator Ted S. Nelson.

#### Witnesses Present

Mr. Joseph T. Duenas, Director Department of Revenue and Taxation also present were Mr. Jesus C. Torres, executive Director of the Governors Council on Persons with Disabilities, Miss Ruth Bodda, a private citizen and Ms Grajek from the Development Disabilities Council.

#### **Testimony**

Mr. Jesus C. Torres, the executive director of the governors council on persons with disabilities testified in favor of the bill stating that though strides have been made in the area of employment for persons with disabilities there was still a large gap in the average salary of a person with a disability and an average individual. He also stated that the bill should be amended to include not just the individual but also households with persons with disabilities due to the fact that there are many expenses involved in the care of a special needs individual.

Mr. Torres also informed the panel that the correct way to refer to people with disabilities was to refer to the person first and the disabilities second. The panel went on to question Mr. Torres as to the other proper ways of addressing these people, and were told in no uncertain terms that there was no other way to refer to them that would not be derogatory and therefore unacceptable.

Mr. Torres also questioned the author of the bill about where she obtained her information that the average person with a disability had an average income of forty thousand dollars. The author (Sen. H.A. Cristobal) responded that all the information used in the research that led up to the bill was obtained from the last census done.

Sen. Cristobal then questioned Mr. Torres about the validity of this statement. Mr. Torres responded that on Guam the great majority of persons with disabilities make much less than the Forty Thousand Dollars per annum that the bill makes mention to. Ms. Bernie Grajek, from the developmental disabilities council testified in favor of the bill reiterating all of Mr. Torres comments.

Mrs. Ruth Bodda, a private citizens also testified in favor of the bill stating that the triennial assessment that was done on her property increased the valuation of her property fourfold. She also stated that due to the fact that not only is she a senior citizen but also a person with disabilities, her income is not only fixed but very very limited. She also stated that even though her income if compared to the average citizen would seem adequate consideration must be taken into consideration that along with a disability comes extra cost due to medical treatment and or equipment. She urged senators to pass the bill in the fastest way possible.

Mr. Joey Duenas, the Director of the Department of Revenue and Taxation, testified last on this issue, he presented both written and oral testimony on the bill. (attached) He stated that the Department of Revenue and Taxation has no objections to the bill and that there was only one notation to be made and that was on section 5 of the bill the statutory citation should read §24113 and not §23113.

#### **Recommendations**

The committee on ways and means now wishes to report out bill #380 as substituted by the author to the full legislature with the recommendation to do pass.

# TWENTY~THIRD GUAM LEGISLATURE 1995 (First) Regular Session

Bill No. 380 LS As substituted by Committee on Ways & Means Introduced by:

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Hope A. Cristobal Lou Leon Guerrero Francis Santos

AN ACT TO REPEAL AND RE ENACT § 24109 AND 24110 TO TITLE XI, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, AND ADD SECTION 24111 TO 24114, TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR AND CITIZENS WITH DISABILITIES AND HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH DEPENDENT(S) WITH DISABILITIES BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY PERCENT (20%) OF THE 1987 TAX ASSESSMENT AND FREEZING THEIR PROPERTY VALUATION AT THAT LEVEL. (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I Manaina-ta yan I Manelu-ta ni Man Enutet)

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM:

Section 1. §24109 of Title XI, Guam Code Annotated is repealed and re enacted as follows:

Legislative Intent. Property taxes are slated to increase a three fold level as a result of the triennial assessment. The Legislature finds that if property taxes are significantly increased, a home's ultimate value will also increase unless the building deteriorates. Since many senior citizens and citizens with disabilities rely on fixed incomes which does not increase or keep pace with inflation, the legislature feels that a three fold increase in taxes will have significant detrimental effect in that such an action will ultimately increase the effects of inflation and home values; and such citizens will face a decrease in their real buying power. Hence, the legislature is compelled to provide this relief to some of its citizens most in need of consideration.

The reference regarding the effective date upon which this Act is applicable shall not be interpreted to mean that the property taxes for senior citizens and citizens with disabilities are to be based on the 1995 tax assessment. The tax assessment of senior citizens and citizens with disabilities are to be based on the 1987 tax assessment of the Department of Revenue and Taxation which is based on a tax of One Percent (1%) on the building and improvements and One Half Percent (½%) on the

land. The assessment ratio is to be computed only on the first Thirty-five Percent (35%) of the full appraised value.

Citizens claiming this exemption may also claim other exemptions such as the homeowner's exemptions or other tax relief as may be passed in the future by the Legislature affecting property owners.

Section 2. §24110 of Title XI, Guam Code Annotated is repealed and re enacted as follows:

Reduced Tax Rates of Senior Citizens. A senior citizen who is defined for purposes of this Title as a person sixty (60) years of age or older, who is the head of household, whose gross income is \$40,000 or less, who has owned his or home for ten (10) consecutive years or more and who currently resides in it, shall pay a real property tax on such personal or family residential property at Twenty Percent (20%) of the yearly real estate tax based on the 1987 triennial tax assessment levied on such property owned by the respective senior citizen.

Section 3. §24111 is added to Title XI, of the Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:

Reduced Tax for Citizens with Disabilities and Heads of Households With Dependents With Disabilities. A citizen with disabilities or head of a household with dependents with disabilities, who is defined for purposes of this title as a citizen age 18 years or over, whose gross income is \$40,000 or less, who owns his or her home for at least ten (10) consecutive years or more and who currently resides in his or her own home, and meets the definition of disabled as established by the Department of Vocational Rehabilitation or Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority, shall pay a real property tax on such personal or family residential property at Twenty Percent (20%) of the yearly real estate tax based on the 1987 triennial tax assessment levied on such property owned by the respective citizen.

Section 4. §24112 is added to Title XI, of the Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:

a.) This tax reduction is only applicable to the person or head of household claiming reduction.

The person claiming the tax reduction must have lived in such person's residence as of January 1st of the year for which the claim is filed; and the person claiming the tax reduction must be a resident of Guam for the required number of years preceding the year in which the claim is filed.

b.) The income or gain realized by any person from the sale, transfer, or upon being displaced from that person's residence shall not be considered as income for the purposes of this Act if reinvested in a replacement residence within five (5) years.

Section 5. Section 24113 is added to Title XI, of the Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:

Property Valuation for Senior Citizens or Citizens with Disabilities are Frozen at Their Current Level. A senior citizen or citizens with disabilities or head of household with dependent(s) with disabilities whose residential property qualifies for a lower real estate tax under the provisions

of 24110 and 24111 of this act is entitled to have the valuation of his or her residential property fixed at the amount assessed in its first year of eligibility and remain at such valuation until such citizen dies or no longer owns and resides in such property.

 Section 6. Section 24114 is added to Title XI of the Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:

Effective Date for Application of Act. The exemption created by Section 1 through 6 of this Act shall be effective with property taxes levied in calendar year 1995 for collection in calendar 1996. The former exemption created by P.L. 21-30, under Section 2 of the legislation shall continue to be effective with respect to property taxes levied in the past, affecting senior citizens, who have secured exemptions prior to the enactment of this Act.

The Department of Revenue and Taxation shall provide a written public notice of this exemption in a newspaper and in the mayor's office at least once a year and shall inform citizens who may qualify about the existence of this Act.

SEP 2 7 1995





### TWENTY-THIRD GUAM LEGISLATURE 1995 (First) Regular Session

Hope A. Cristobal L. Leon Querrero

AN ACT TO REPEAL AND RE ENACT §24109 AND 24110 TO TITLE XI, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, AND ADD SECTION 24111 TO 24114, TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR AND DISABLED CITIZENS BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY PERCENT OF THE NORMAL PROPERTY RATE AND FREEZING THEIR PROPERTY VALUATION AT CURRENT LEVELS. (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I Manaiña-ta yan I Mañelu-ta ni Man Enutet)

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM:

§24109 of Title XI, Guam Code Annotated is repealed and reenacted as Section 1. follows:

Legislative Intent. Property taxes are slated to increase a three fold level as a result of the triennial assessment. The Legislature finds that if property taxes are significantly increased, a home's ultimate value will also increase. Since many senior citizens and disabled citizens rely on fixed incomes which does not increase and/or keep pace with inflation, the legislature feels that a three fold increase in taxes will have a significant detrimental effect in that such an action will ultimately increase the effects of inflation and home values; and such citizens will face a decrease in their real buying power. Hence, the legislature is compelled to provide this relief to some of its citizens most in need of consideration.

§24110 of Title XI, Guam Code Annotated is repealed and reenacted as Section 2. follows:

Reduced Tax Rates of Senior Citizens. A Senior Citizen who is defined for purposes of this Title as a person Sixty(60) years of age or older, who is the head of household whose gross income is \$40,000 or less, who has owned his or her home for ten (10) consecutive years or more and who currently resides in it, shall pay a real property tax on such personal or family residential property at Twenty percent (20%) of the yearly real estate tax levied on such property owned by the respective senior citizen.

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Section 3. §24111 is added to Title XI, of the Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:

Reduced Tax for Disabled Citizens. A disabled citizen, who is defined for purpose of this title as a citizen age 18 years or over, whose gross income is \$40,000 or less, who owns his or her home for at lease five(5) consecutive years or more and who currently resides in his own home, and meets the definition of "disabled" as established by the Department of Vocational Rehabilitation or GHURA, shall pay a real property tax on such personal or family residential property at Twenty percent (20%) of the yearly real estate tax levied on such property owned by the respective citizen.

Section 4. §24112 is added to Title XI, of the Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:

This tax reduction is only applicable to the person or head of household claiming reduction. If the income of the person claiming this tax reduction is <u>reduced</u> because of the death of the person's spouse, the combined income shall be calculated by multiplying the average monthly combined income by twelve (12) months.

The person claiming the tax reduction must have lived in his/her residence as of January 1st of the year for which the claim is filed; and the person claiming the tax reduction must be a resident of Guam for the required number of years preceding the year in which the claim is filed.

The amount that the person shall be entitled to with respect to this tax reduction shall be calculated, on the basis of a couple's combined income from all sources whatsoever of the person claiming such a tax reduction or his/her spouse for the preceding calendar year.

The gain realized by any person from the sale, transfer, or upon being displaced from his/her residence shall not be considered as income for the purposes of this Act if reinvested in a replacement residence within Eighteen (18) months of its realization.

Section 5. Section 24110 of Title XI, of the Guam Code Annotated is repealed, amended, and reenacted as §23113 and as follows:

Property valuation for senior and disabled citizens frozen at their current level. A senior and/or disabled citizen whose residential property qualifies for a lower real estate tax under the provisions of 24110 and 24111 of this act is entitled to have the valuation of his or her residential property fixed at the amount assessed in its first year of eligibility and remain at such valuation until such citizen dies or no longer owns and resides in such property.

Section 6. Section 24114 is added to Title XI of the Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:

The exemption created by Section 1 through 6 of this Act shall be effective with property taxes levied in calendar year 1995 for collection in calendar 1996.. The former exemption created by P.L. 21-30, under Section 2 of the legislation shall continue to be effective with respect to property taxes levied in the past, affecting senior citizens, who have secured exemptions prior to the enactment of this Act. The Department of Revenue & Taxation shall provide a written public notice of this exemption in a newspaper and in the mayor's office at least once a year and shall inform citizens who may qualify about the existence of this Act.

## **BILL NO. 380**

AN ACT TO REPEAL AND RE ENACT §24109 AND 24110 TO TITLE XI, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, AND ADD SECTION 24111 TO 24114, TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR AND DISABLED CITIZENS BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY PERCENT OF THE NORMAL PROPERTY RATE AND FREEZING THEIR PROPERTY VALUATION AT CURRENT LEVELS.

Section 1 - No objection.

Section 2 - No objection.

Section 3 - No objection.

Section 4 - No objection.

Section 5 - No objection. However a point of clarification on the amendment is needed. The reenacted subsection reads: §23113. I believe this is in error and that the new subsection should read: §24113.

Section 6 - No objection.

THANK YOU FOR ALLOWING ME TO TESTIFY ON BILL NO. 380

SEP 2 7 1995

# TWENTY-THIRD GUAM LEGISLATURE 1995 (First) Regular Session

Bill No. 380 (LS) Introduced by:

AN ACT TO REPEAL AND RE ENACT §24109 AND 24110 TO TITLE XI, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, AND ADD SECTION 24111 TO 24114, TO PROVIDE REAL PROPERTY RELIEF FOR SENIOR AND DISABLED CITIZENS BY REDUCING THEIR TAX RATE TO TWENTY PERCENT OF THE NORMAL PROPERTY RATE AND FREEZING THEIR PROPERTY VALUATION AT CURRENT LEVELS. (Renibahan Kontrebusion Para I Manaiña-ta yan I Mañelu-ta ni Man Enutet)

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Section 4. §24112 is added to Title XI, of the Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:

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